

### KSTA 9898: 2021 International Comparison Program for Asia and the Pacific Regional Results

### **About the International Comparison Program**

The International Comparison Program (ICP) is the largest worldwide data collection initiative, implemented under the guidance of the United Nations Statistical Commission (UNSC) with the objective of producing comparable price and volume measures of national accounts aggregates across the economies of the world. Along with purchasing power parities (PPPs), the ICP produces price level indexes (PLIs) and other comparable aggregates of gross domestic product (GDP) expenditure and its components.

More specifically, the PPPs are used to compute real measures of GDP, its main aggregates, and selected expenditure aggregates at level below the main aggregates. The main aggregates include individual consumption expenditure by households (ICEH) and nonprofit institutions serving households (NPISH), individual consumption expenditure by government (ICEG), collective consumption expenditure by government (CCEG), government final consumption expenditure (GFCE), gross capital formation (GCF), gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables, and balance of exports and imports. These measures allow more meaningful inter-economy comparisons, as they correct for distortions due to differences in the price levels between economies.

### The International Comparison Program in Asia and the Pacific

The Asian Development Bank (ADB), through its Economic Research and Development Impact Department, has been the regional implementing agency (RIA) of the ICP for Asia and the Pacific since the 2005 ICP round. ADB in its capacity as the RIA was responsible for coordinating with the 21 economies that participated in the 2021 ICP. These 21 economies are: Bangladesh; Bhutan; Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Fiji; Hong Kong, China; India; Indonesia; the Lao People's Democratic Republic; Malaysia; Maldives; Mongolia; Nepal; Pakistan; the People's Republic of China; the Philippines; Singapore; Sri Lanka; Taipei, China; Thailand; and Viet Nam. Myanmar was among the 22 participating economies in the 2017 ICP.

Concepts and Measures	
Purchasing Power Parity	The amount of currency units required to purchase a common basket of goods and services in an economy that can be purchased with one unit of the reference currency in the reference economy.
Price Level Index	The ratio of PPP to exchange rate with respect to a common reference currency. PLI expresses the general price level in an economy as percentage of reference economy's price level and shows how the price levels of economies compare with each other. The PLI of the reference economy is 100. A PLI greater than 100 means that when the national average prices are converted at exchange rates, the resulting prices tend to be higher on average than prices in the reference economy.
Real Expenditure	Expenditure in the currency units of an economy converted to a common currency by dividing the expenditure by its corresponding PPP, and hence, valued at a uniform price level across economies.
Nominal Expenditure	Expenditure in the currency units of an economy converted to a common currency using the exchange rate of a reference economy without adjusting for the differences in prices of goods and services across economies.
Per Capita Expenditure	Total expenditure divided by the total population of a given economy. Per capita expenditure measures the standard of living in an economy. This can be expressed either in real or nominal terms.
Per Capita Relative Expenditure	Per capita expenditure that has been converted to the relative units of the reference economy by (i) dividing the per capita expenditure of a given economy by the per capita expenditure of the reference economy and (ii) multiplying by 100.
Transitivity	An important property of PPP whereby the direct PPP between any two economies yields the same result as an indirect comparison via any other economy.
Base Economy Invariance	The property under which the relativities between the PPPs, PLIs, and volume indexes of economies are not affected by the choice of reference economy or currency.
Economy Share to Asia and the Pacific	An economy's real or nominal expenditures for an aggregate, expressed as a percentage of the total real or nominal expenditure of all participating economies in Asia and the Pacific.
Shares of Nominal Expenditure	An aggregate's nominal expenditure as a percentage of the total nominal expenditure within the economy.

### Data and Source

This file has two tables: one for the 2021 ICP results and second for 2017 ICP (revised) results. The tables contain indicator for the 2021 and revised 2017 results of 21 and 22 participating economies of Asia and the Pacific, respectively. These include PPPs, PLIs, and GDP and its components such as ICEH and NPISH, ICEG, CCEG, GFCE, GFCF, changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables, balance of exports and imports, and lower levels of national accounts aggregates. In addition to these, other real expenditure measures such as actual individual consumption by households (AICH), which is the aggregate of ICEH, NPISH, and ICEG, is also presented. The five components of AICH which include ICEH, NPISH, and ICEG are (i) housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels; (ii) health; (iii) recreation and culture; (iv) education; and (v) miscellaneous goods and services. In contrast, expenditures for the other AICH components of food and nonfood household consumption are incurred by households only. Results are also presented for another broad aggregate called "domestic absorption," which represents the domestic expenditures as aggregate of AICH, CCEG, GFCF, changes in inventories, and acquisitions less disposals of valuables; and "total consumption," which represents the consumption of households, NPISH, and the government.

The ICP results are compiled with Hong Kong, China as the reference economy and the Hong Kong dollar as the reference currency. The PPPs for the expenditures aggregates at all levels were derived using the Gini-Éltető-Köves-Szulc (GEKS) method. The real expenditure for each aggregate is derived by dividing the expenditures in local currency units by a PPP that is specific to that aggregate, so real expenditure for such an aggregate may not equal the total of its components' real expenditures within an economy. For expenditures in local currency units, participating economies allocated statistical discrepancy (if any) to one or more basic headings based on their best judgment and financial year-based estimates for some economies were converted to calendar year. Due to these adjustments, the expenditures in local currency units in the table for some expenditure aggregates may differ from the published expenditure estimates by the economies. Some PPPs presented are reference PPPs. Detailed list of reference PPPs will be available in the forthcoming reports of 2021 ICP for Asia and the Pacific. When an economy is not able to provide prices for any of the items for any category corresponding to the available GDP expenditures, the PPP for this category is estimated using gap-filling techniques based on country-product-dummy (CPD) by the RIA.

The 2017 revised results are based on (i) revisions in the 2017 estimates of GDP, population, and exchange rates; (ii) implementation of a new, hybrid approach of estimating actual and imputed rentals for housing; (iii) revisions in the economy base information for government compensation; (iv) updates in the underlying data to estimate productivity adjustment factors; and (v) changes in some reference PPPs, including the adoption of the two-stage referencing.

The results presented in these tables are produced by ADB as the ICP Asia and the Pacific regional implementing agency, based on data supplied by all the participating economies, in accordance with the methodology recommended by the ICP Technical Advisory Group and endorsed by the 2021 ICP Asia and the Pacific Regional Advisory Board. As such, these results are not produced by participating economies as part of the economies' official statistics.

Expenditure Categories	
Gross domestic product	AICH at purchasers' prices plus CCEG at purchasers' prices plus GCF at purchasers' prices plus the FOB value of exports of goods and services less the FOB value of imports of goods and services.
Actual individual consumption by households	The total value of the ICEH, NPISH, and ICEG at purchasers' prices.
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	Household expenditure on food products and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for consumption at home. It excludes expenditures on food products and nonalcoholic beverages sold for immediate consumption away from home by hotels, restaurants, cafés, bars, kiosks, street vendors, automatic vending machines, and other vendors; cooked dishes prepared by restaurants for consumption off their premises; cooked dishes prepared by catering contractors, whether collected by the customer or delivered to the customer's home; and products sold specifically as pet foods.
Food	Household expenditure on food products purchased for consumption at home. It excludes food products sold for immediate consumption away from the home by hotels, restaurants, cafés, bars, kiosks, street vendors, automatic vending machines, etc.; cooked dishes prepared by restaurants for consumption off their premises; cooked dishes prepared by catering contractors, whether collected by the customer or delivered to the customer's home; and products sold specifically as pet food.
Bread and cereals	Household expenditure on rice; other cereals, flour, and other cereal products; bread; other bakery products; and pasta products and couscous, purchased for consumption at home.
Meat	Household expenditure on fresh, chilled, frozen, preserved or processed animals and poultry meat purchased for consumption as food at home. It also includes animals and poultry purchased live for consumption as food.
Fish and seafood	Household expenditure on fresh, chilled, frozen, preserved or processed fish and seafood purchased for consumption as food at home. It also includes fish and seafood (such as crustaceans, molluscs and other shellfish, sea snails, land crabs, land snails and frogs) purchased live for consumption as food.
Milk, cheese and eggs	Household expenditure on fresh or preserved milk, other milk products such as soya milk, cheese and curd; and egg including egg-based products purchased for consumption as food at home.
Oils and fats	Household expenditure on butter, margarine and other vegetable fats such as peanut butter; and other edible oils and fats purchased for consumption as food at home.
Fruit	Household expenditure on fresh, chilled, frozen, preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products purchased for consumption as food at home.
Vegetables	Household expenditure on fresh, chilled, frozen, preserved or processed vegetable and vegetable-based products purchased for consumption as food at home.
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	Household expenditure on sugar and artificial sugar substitutes; jams, marmalades and honey; and chocolate, confectionery and ice cream purchased for consumption at home.
Food products n.e.c.	Household expenditure on sauces and condiments; salt, spices and culinary herbs; baby food; ready-made meals when the price only covers the cost of the product; and other food products not elsewhere classified purchased for consumption at home.
Nonalcoholic beverages	Household expenditure on nonalcoholic beverages purchased for consumption at home. It excludes nonalcoholic beverages sold for immediate consumption away from home by hotels, restaurants, cafés, bars, kiosks, street vendors, automatic vending machines, and other vendors.
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	Household expenditure on alcoholic beverages purchased for consumption at home. It includes low or nonalcoholic beverages that are generally alcoholic such as nonalcoholic beer, and excludes alcoholic beverages sold for immediate consumption away from the home by hotels, restaurants, cafés, bars, kiosks, street vendors, automatic vending machines, and other vendors; and household expenditure on tobacco (which covers all purchases of tobacco, including purchases of tobacco in cafés, bars, restaurants, and service stations).
Alcoholic beverages	Household expenditure on alcoholic beverages purchased for consumption at home. It includes low or nonalcoholic beverages which are generally alcoholic such as nonalcoholic beer, and excludes alcoholic beverages sold for immediate consumption away from the home by hotels, restaurants, cafés, bars, kiosks, street vendors, automatic vending machines, and other vendors.
Tobacco and narcotics	$Household\ expenditure\ on\ to bacco, including\ purchases\ of\ to bacco\ in\ caf\'{e}s, bars, restaurants, service\ stations; and\ narcotics.$
Clothing and footwear	Household expenditure on clothing materials; other articles of clothing and clothing accessories; garments for men, women, children, and infants; cleaning, repair, and hire of clothing; all footwear for men, women, children, and infants; and repair and hire of footwear.
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Household expenditure on actual and imputed rentals for housing; maintenance and repair of the dwelling; water supply and miscellaneous services related to the dwelling; and electricity, gas, and other fuels <i>plus</i> expenditure by NPISH on housing <i>plus</i> ICEG on housing services provided to individuals.
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	Household expenditure on furniture and furnishings; carpets and other floor coverings; repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings; household textiles; household appliances; glassware, tableware, and household utensils; tools and equipment for house and garden; and goods and services for routine household maintenance.
Health	Household expenditure on pharmaceuticals; medical products, appliances, and equipment; outpatient services; and hospital services $plus$ expenditure of NPISH on health $plus$ ICEG on health benefits and reimbursements, and the production of health services.
Transportation	Household expenditure on purchase of vehicles, operation of personal transport equipment, and transport services.
Purchase of vehicles	Household expenditure on purchase of new and second-hand motor cars; motor cycles of all types, scooters and powered bicycles; bicycles and tricycles of all types; and animal-drawn vehicles, which include animals required to draw the vehicles and related equipment such as yokes, collars, harnesses, bridles, and reins.
Transport services	Household expenditure on purchases of transport services classified by mode of transport; cost of meals, snacks, drinks, refreshments or accommodation services must be included if covered by the fare and not separately priced. It includes school transport services but excludes ambulance services and package holidays.

Expenditure Categories	
Communication	Household expenditure on postal services, telephone and telefax equipment, and telephone and telefax services.
Recreation and culture	Household expenditure on audiovisual, photographic, and information processing equipment; other major durables for recreation and culture; other recreational items and equipment; gardens and pets; recreational and cultural services; newspapers, books and stationery; and package holidays plus expenditure by NPISH on recreation and culture plus ICEG on recreation and culture
Education	Household  expenditure  on  pre-primary, primary, secondary, post-secondary, and  tertiary  education  plus  expenditure  of  NPISH  on  education  plus  ICEG  on  education  benefits  and  reimbursements  and  the  production  of  education  services.
Restaurants and hotels	Household expenditure on food products and beverages sold for immediate consumption away from the home by hotels restaurants, cafés, bars, kiosks, street vendors, automatic vending machines, and other vendors (including cooked dishes prepared by restaurants for consumption off their premises and cooked dishes prepared by catering contractors, whether collected by the customer or delivered to the customer's home) and household expenditure on accommodation services provided by hotels and similar establishments.
Miscellaneous goods and services	Household expenditure on personal care, personal effects, social protection, insurance, and financial and other services plus expenditure by NPISH on social protection and other services plus ICEG on social protection.
Net purchases abroad	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world (as tourists, people traveling on business, and government officials crews, border and seasonal workers, diplomatic and military personal stationed abroad) less purchases by nonresidentia households in the economic territory of the country (as tourists, people traveling on business, and government officials, crews border and seasonal workers, diplomatic and military personal stationed abroad). Zero expenditure values for net purchases abroad may imply that this expenditure category is allocated under other GDP expenditure components based on the best judgments of the implementing agencies of the participating economies.
Individual consumption expenditure by government	The total value of actual and imputed final consumption expenditures incurred by government on individual goods and services These include expenditures incurred by the government considered to be individual services such as housing, health, recreation and culture, education, and social protection.
Collective consumption expenditure by government	The final consumption expenditure of government on collective services or the service provided by the government simultaneously to all members of the community.
Gross capital formation	GFCF, changes in inventories, and acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
Gross fixed capital formation	The total value of acquisitions less disposals of fixed assets by resident institutional units during the accounting period plus the additions to the value of nonproduced assets realized by the productive activity of resident institutional units.
Machinery and equipment	Capital expenditure on fabricated metal products, electrical and optical equipment, general-purpose machinery, special-purpose machinery, and transport equipment.
Construction	Capital expenditure on the construction of new structures and renovation of existing structures. Structures include residential buildings, nonresidential buildings, and civil engineering works.
Other products	Capital expenditure on furniture and other manufactured goods; computer software that a producer expects to use in production for more than one year; plantation, orchard, and vineyard development; change in stocks including breeding stock draught animals, dairy cattle, and animals raised for wool clippings; land improvement, including dams and dikes that are par of flood control and irrigation projects; mineral exploration; acquisition of entertainment, literary, or artistic originals; and other intangible fixed assets such as research and development, weapons and ammunition; and ownership transfer costs or nonproduced assets, including ownership transfer costs relating to land.
Changes in inventories	The value of physical change in inventories of raw materials, supplies and finished goods held by producers; inventories or goods acquired for resale by wholesalers and retailers; inventories of all goods stored by government; work-in-progress in manufacturing, construction and service industries; work-in-progress on cultivated assets (e.g., the natural growth prior to harvest of agricultural crops, vineyards, orchards, plantations and timber tracts and the natural growth in livestock raised for slaughter)
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	Acquisitions of valuables (produced assets, such as nonmonetary gold, precious stones, antiques, paintings, sculptures and other art objects, that are not used primarily for production or consumption but purchased and held as stores of value) less disposals of valuables.
Balance of exports and imports	The FOB value of exports of goods and services less the FOB value of imports of goods and services.
Individual consumption expenditure by households	The total value of actual and imputed final consumption expenditures incurred by households for goods and services consumed by the households. In the context of ICP in Asia and the Pacific, also includes the individual consumption expenditure by NPISH and the Pacific of the
Individual consumption expenditure by households without housing	ICEH and NPISH, without actual and imputed rentals for housing and excluding expenditure by NPISH on housing.
Government final consumption expenditure	The total value of actual and imputed final consumption expenditures incurred by government on individual goods and services and final consumption expenditure of government on collective services.
Domestic absorption	AICH at purchasers' prices plus CCEG at purchasers' prices plus GFCF at purchasers' prices plus changes in inventories, and acquisitions less disposals of valuables.
Total consumption	AICH at purchasers' prices plus CCEG at purchasers' prices.

AICH = actual individual consumption by households; CCEG = collective consumption expenditure by government; FOB = free on board; GCF = gross capital formation; GDP = gross domestic product; GFCF = gross fixed capital formation; ICEG = Individual consumption expenditure by government; ICEH = individual consumption expenditure by households; NPISH = nonprofit institutions serving households.

Source: Asian Development Bank (Economic Research and Development Impact Department).

## 2021 International Comparison Program for Asia and the Pacific

### Per Capita Nominal Expenditure Index, 2021

(Asia and the Pacific = 100)

						9	4	0.4	0		4		9			2		-	9			
Expenditure Category	PAN	DIA.	DKO	CAM CAM		בן ה	E S		P S	MAL	M C	Z {		ļ	:					>	۲ .	8
Gross Domestic Product	28	γ ;	468	47		/ 33	55	40	20 1	107	20 1	60			2 2	٠.		1			ດຸ່	3 3
Actual Individual Consumption by Households <sup>a</sup>	25	9	280	33		.,015	43	75	37	217	121	8			<b>%</b>						65	00
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	129	108	185	74		433	29	107	80	250	131	137			145						74	00
Food	134	104	168	74		423	61	66	74	247	170	131			139		_				74	00
Bread and cereals	291	141	181	110		236	29	127	110	202	21	75			241						101	00
Meat	40	43	150	29		684	11	70	88	156	28	283			121	٠.					97 1	00
Fish and seafood	186	34	282	100		835	45	162	124	420	260	0			245		_					8
Milk, cheese and eggs	29	168	149	22		164	102	96	39	221	114	311			110		_					8
Oils and fats	110	211	121	09	_	88	82	66	2	306	125	43			92		•					00
Fruit	40	21	137	31		403	8	66	25	289	139	56			09		_					00
Vegetables	111	177	118	9		259	61	21	29	217	132	39			87	٠.						00
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	22	88	276	63		389	22	111	22	380	146	188			112	_	~					8
Food products n.e.c.	257	30	188	73	_	658	106	119	65	373	392	18			29		_					8
Nonalcoholic beverages	13	219	579	71		682	21	300	215	336	330	285			282							8
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	42	74	18	47		239	37	237	150	145	152	177			64							8
Alcoholic beverages	n.a.	145	n.a.	86		462	32	13	205	251	n.a.	276			79	_						8
Tobacco and narcotics	22	49	24	53		162	37	314	53	108	204	144			26		_					8
Clothing and footwear	71	71	164	17		947	23	23	12	129	102	62			31		_					8
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels <sup>a</sup>	26	45	264	30		.111	32	25	31	210	258	22			65	_	~					8
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	48	64	287	16		.476	32	82	61	262	506	24		_	62		~					8
Healtha	19	22	187	37		186	30	43	13	151	178	22			25		~	L				8
Transportation	23	48	363	24		451	29	89	22	205	82	29			99	_	_					8
Purchase of vehicles	13	63	555	28		343	28	106	40	156	93	110			4	_	_					8
Transport services	67	29	143	27	L	715	146	62	Ŋ	27	191	32		L	131		~					8
Communication	6	96	273	m		.,155	32	102	20	699	386	107			83	_	~					8
Recreation and culturea	29	73	538	22		3,003	13	91	27	220	29	4			32	٠.	_					00
Educationa	26	99	329	22	132	989	34	26	18	159	150	81			29	٠.					55 1	00
Restaurants and hotels	24	36	205	27		.,321	10	134	40	296	122	10			92	_	_					00
Miscellaneous goods and services <sup>a</sup>	15	39	315	Ŋ		,802	4	56	32	156	79	38			92	_	_					8
Net purchases abroad	1	- 1	- 10,868	457		1	129	1	-4,384	3,575	1	3,833			1	÷	_					8
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Government	4	85	437	70		644	22	44	14	509	216	69			49		~					8
Collective Consumption Expenditure by Government	23	86	921	7		644	27	39	20	110	120	72			62		_					8
Gross Capital Formation	32	62	480	18		319	56	24	45	6	87	61			53	_						8
Gross fixed capital formation	32	64	393	12		333	56	23	47	88	104	20			32							8
Machinery and equipment	23	133	765	78	23	303	36	32	72	111	204	81			32							8
Construction	41	49	266	17		344	23	64	33	74	2	82			32	_	~					8
Other products	10	4	291	<b>Π</b> ;		338	18	36	100	112	79	46			32	-						8
Changes in inventories	31	3 5	3,293	921		-41	2 6	35	9	396	-436	411	212	33	-51	180	1,695	125	451	465		100
Acquisitions less disposals of Valuables	2 (		1 22	11,	0 0	۱ (	2/0	' '	1 5	200	' 5	2 5			1 02					ור		3 8
balance of Exports and Imports	771-	-42/	7,137	7	_	-,802	ري- د	4/	01-	25%	0/0	-01			6/7-	•		''		7-	า	3
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Households <sup>b</sup>	29	63	259	32	130	.,062	45	80	40	218	143	81			88			80		126	67 1	8
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Households without Housing <sup>b</sup>	09	65	252	36		.,014	46	82	41	225	125	83			92	_		_		132	71	8
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	12	82	729	17		644	22	41	36	149	176	71			22	_	_			136	36 1	8
Domestic Absorption	42	99	416	52		208	32	64	41	160	126	72			9		~			601	56	00
Total Consumption	48	89	374	30		096	40	70	39	202	151	79			81	_				128	60	8
Reference Data																						
Exchange rate (Local Currency Units/Hong Kong dollar)	10.95	9.51	0.17	527.23	0.27	1.00	9.51			0.53			15.20 2	0.92		0.83					15	
Total Population (in million)	170.26	0.76		16.59	0.89	7.41	1,367.17	272.68	34	32.58	0.57	3.28	29.06 22	224.78 11	110.20 1,4	1,412.36	5.45 2	22.16 2	23.47 69	69.69	.51	

0 = magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero.

AP = Asia and the Pacific; BAN = Bangladesh; BHU = Bhutan; BRU = Brunei Darussalam; CAM = Cambodia; FIJ = Fiji; HKG = Hong Kong, China; IND = India; IND = India; IAD = Lao People's Democratic Republic; MAL = Malaysia; MLD = Maldives; MON = Mongolia; n.a. = not applicable; n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified; NEP = Nepal; PAK = Pakistan; PHI = Philippines; PRC = People's Republic of China; SIN = Singapore; SRI = Sri Lanka; TAP = Taipei, China; THA = Thailand; VIE = Viet Nam.

a Includes individual consumption expenditure by households, nonprofit institutions serving households, and government.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Includes expenditure by nonprofit institutions serving households.

<sup>1.</sup> Expenditure aggregates in local currency units presented are the best possible estimates provided by the participating economies, using most recent available data sources, and some of these aggregates may be different from the published expenditure estimates by the economies.

2. Mid-year population estimates and exchange rates were supplied by the participating economies for the International Comparison Program.

Source: Asian Development Bank estimates.

# 2021 International Comparison Program for Asia and the Pacific

### Per Capita Nominal Expenditure Index, 2017 Revised

(Asia and the Pacific = 100)

Expenditure Category	RAN	DH DH	D RKO	ΑM		<u>چ</u>		ON	≥	≥	≥	٤		1		PR C	Ц		A	A H	VIE N	A
Gross Domestic Product	37	2	226	28	118	905	38	92								17.			490	129	28	100
Actual Individual Consumption by Households <sup>a</sup>	49	72	288	41	161	238	47	89								12(		_	561	142	89	100
Food and nonalcoholic beverages	115	124	126	06	224	577	9	119								116		01	289	152	9/	100
Food	119	119	115	06	221	563	29	110								120			284	138	9/	100
Bread and cereals	235	147	112	125	204	259	81	133								8		٥.	279	131	100	100
Meat	42	28	120	95	194 1	015	11	88								180		~	294	94	117	100
Fish and seafood	164	39	192	114	151 1	109	48	169								11(		_	402	178	109	100
Milk, cheese and eggs	52	193	102	20	273	178	112	102								88		_	147	96	30	100
Oils and fats	103	255	87	77	~	161	65	113								118			93	153	43	100
Fruit	34	22	86	40	62	449	91	105								122			432	130	42	100
Vegetables	95	195	1	74		267	61	62								14.		٥.	347	280	20	100
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery	49	86	184	81		501	29	126								12.			188	124	37	100
Food products n.e.c.	223	34	126	82	_	398	82	121								8		_	169	59	61	100
Nonalcoholic beverages	12	255	403	66	_	905	23	333								6		•	401	479	9/	100
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	39	80	14	28		398	39	250								14.			432	184	28	100
Alcoholic beverages	n.a.	133	n.a.	112 2	,641	803	33	16								173		~	399	380	145	100
Tobacco and narcotics	26	22	20	35	_	222	41	352								128		_	447	86	20	100
Clothing and footwear	28	111	110	17	_	175	22	29								159		_	451	37	34	100
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels <sup>a</sup>	54	48	331	39	Ξ.	307	42	61								16,		٥.	809	83	28	100
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	39	84	428	19	_	550	32	06								16			592	136	83	100
Health <sup>a</sup>	19	28	249	36	_	279	31	42								182			899	163	29	100
Transportation	21	24	251	30		832	71	120								125		~	611	171	71	100
Purchase of vehicles	11	2	374	37		379	32	107								17.		~	631	192	127	100
Transport services	48	24	8	28	_	770	121	137								9			269	127	29	100
Communication	∞	9/	229	3	200	938	33	107		531 3						163			529	8	150	100
Recreation and culturea	21	9/	368	28	(*)	414	11	100								15,		٥.	1,008	184	111	100
Education <sup>a</sup>	29	62	549	56		206	42	78		~						168			471	156	89	100
Restaurants and hotels	22	38	232	37	38 2	128	17	159		~						14(		_	973	252	119	100
Miscellaneous goods and services <sup>a</sup>	14		404	6	_	1,927	20	31								16			929	136	36	100
Net purchases abroad	1	1	-4,377	-286	1	1	127	1	4	,430								_	-2,101	1	759	100
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Government	2	7	641	18	132	632	22	49		~						193			629	191	21	100
Collective Consumption Expenditure by Government	22	95	1,254	2	174	902	30	48	29	126						198			355	118	32	100
Gross Capital Formation	32	100	575	17	29	527	32	99	43	132 2						197			272	78	20	100
Gross fixed capital formation	32	104	278	17	62	537	53	29		_						199			284	82	49	100
Machinery and equipment	76	127	806	33	74	518	32	37								19			377	164	42	100
Construction	39	111	354	11	61	260	56	84								50			179	45	28	100
Other products	17	_ (	476	H 1	36	457	32	22			131	53 17				192		<b>~!</b>	613	81	17	100
Changes in inventories	30	o ç	2,058	3 7	7T2	30/	00	87			Ţ					TO		_	4 5	ΣΤ-	ά	3 5
Acquisitions less disposals of Valuables  Relance of Experts and Imports	-122	0 TO	- 777 7	4 A	- 292	- 24	C/7	- 47	, <u>1</u>	822	701 777	70	- 412	2 - 201	1 -244	. 0	7 10 721	-254	7007	- 00	6	3 5
Dalance of Exports and Imports	CT-		1,7,7	000	200	200	Į.	Ì				- T7	1			TOT	-		4,043	726	1	3
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Households <sup>b</sup>	24	72	246	44	164 1	309	20	94		233 1		88	8	7 5	96 6	144		110	220	136	20	100
Individual Consumption Expenditure by Households without Housing <sup>b</sup>	22	74	227	42	175 1	258	20	97				87	3	7	8 100	14			218	142	73	9
Government Final Consumption Expenditure	12	88	1,022	10	158	615	78	48				70	9	3	5 48	19			470	145	41	100
Domestic Absorption	40	82	486	59	126	206	40	9/		_		72 2	5.2	9	2 68	17.		_	432	115	28	100
Total Consumption	45	76	431	36	163 1	145	45	83		_		84 2	3	1 5.	1 85	15.			531	138	63	100
Reference Data																						
Exchange rate (Local Currency Units/Hong Kong dollar)	10.32	8.35	0.18 519.70	19.70	0.27	1.00	8.36 1,7	81	1,057.84 (	0.55 1.	1.97 313.03	03 174.54		1 13.51	1 6.47	0.87	7 0.18	3 19.56		4.35 2,	2,870.38	
Total Population (in million)	162.70	0.73	0.43 15.75	15.75		Н		261.36			0.49 3.	10 53.3	19 28.01	1 207.68	8 104.17	1,396.22			23.56	68.89	94.29	

<sup>0 =</sup> magnitude is less than half of the unit employed; - = magnitude equals zero.

AP = Asia and the Pacific; BAN = Bangladesh; BHU = Bhutan; BRU = Brunei Darussalam; CAM = Cambodia; FIJ = Fiji; HKG = Hong Kong, China; INO = India; INO = Indonesia; LAO = Lao People's Democratic Republic; MAL = Malaysia; MLD = Maldives; MON = Mongolia; MYA = Myanmar; n.a. = not applicable, n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified; NEP = Nepal; PAK = Pakistan; PHI = Philippines; PRC = People's Republic of China; SIN = Singapore; SRI = Sri Lanka; TAP = Taipei, China; THA = Thailand; VIE = Viet Nam.

Includes individual consumption expenditure by households, nonprofit institutions serving households, and government.

Includes expenditure by nonprofit institutions serving households.

<sup>1.</sup> Expenditure aggregates in local currency units presented are the best possible estimates provided by the participating economies, using most recent available data sources, and some of these aggregates may be different from the published extended by the participating economies for the International Comparison Program.

3. For Myanmar, total gross domestic product in local currency units were obtained from Central Statistical Organization. Quarterly Bulletin. https://www.csostat.gov.mm/PublicationAndRelease/QuarterlyBulletin (accessed 20 February 2024); data on exchange rate was obtained from the International Monetary Fund. International Financial Statistics. http://data.imf.org/ (accessed 26 January 2024).

Source: Asian Development Bank estimates.